Proposition A will increase violent crime

Bill Spelman spelman@mail.utexas.edu Austin Neighborhoods Council 22 September 2021 If you throw money at a problem you don't understand, you will lose the money and fail to solve the problem.

- What Prop A requires
- How much it's going to cost
- What we'll get for the money
- What we should do instead

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- 3. Christmas ornaments
 - More training, incentive pay, diversity, Citizen Police Academy

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More likely: All new spending to Police *and* other GF departments shrink

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Police workload measures

Calls for service

Index crimes

violent: murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault

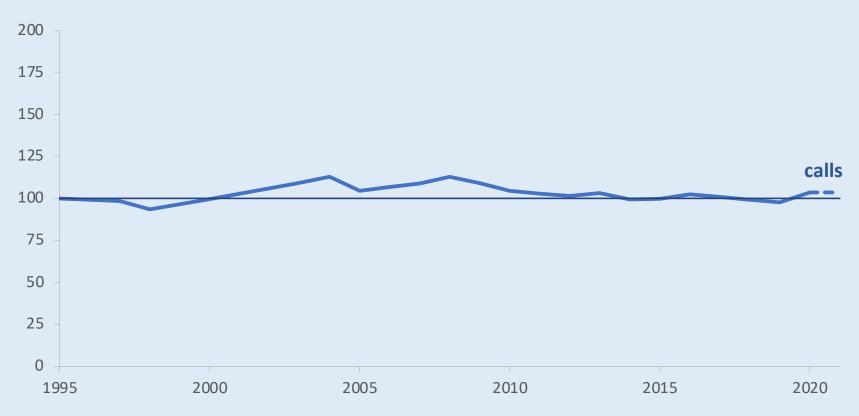
property: burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft

Other offenses

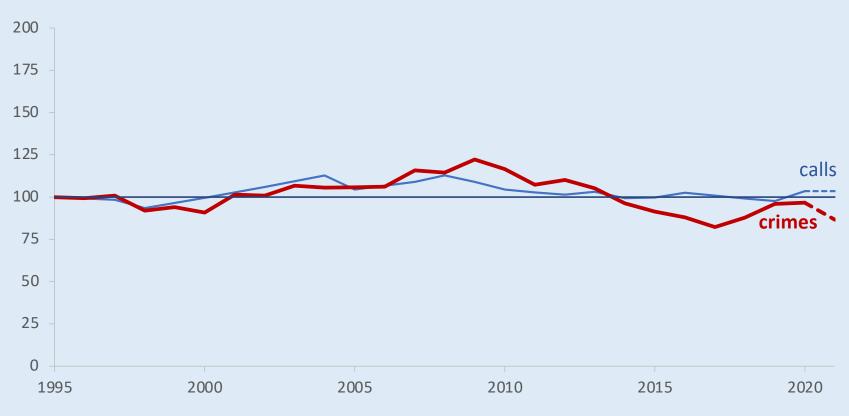
fraud, drug dealing, weapons, prostitution, vandalism . . .

Arrests

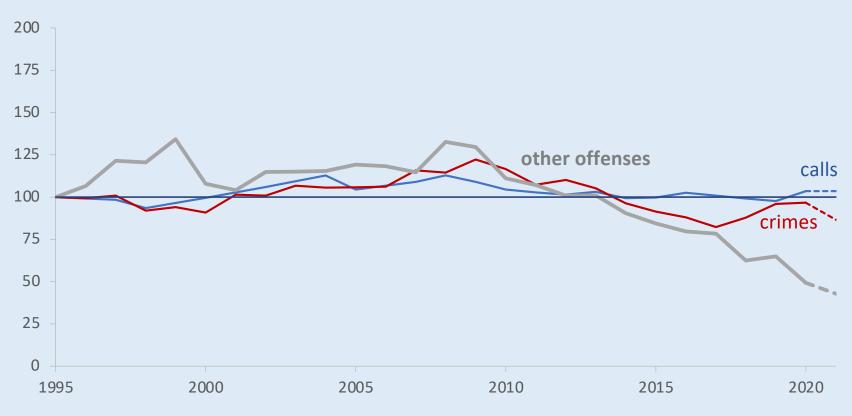
APD responds to as many calls as in 1995



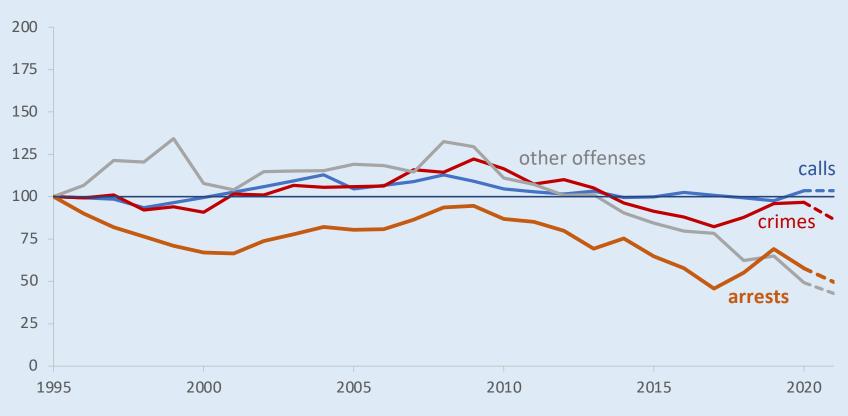
Index crime is down



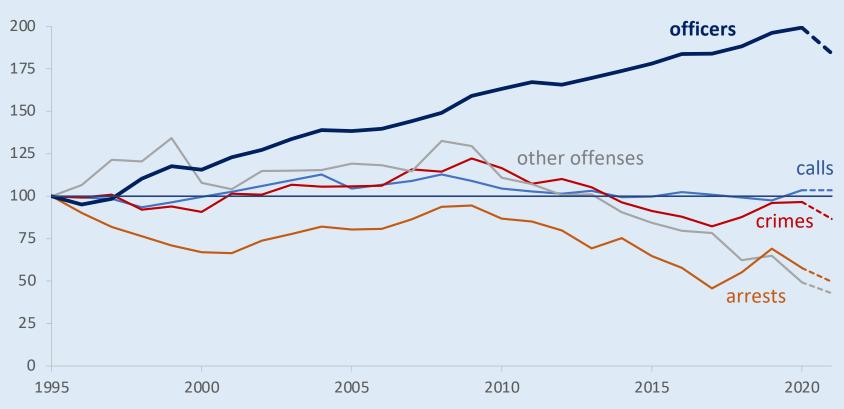
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APD is making fewer arrests



But APD has 84% more sworn officers



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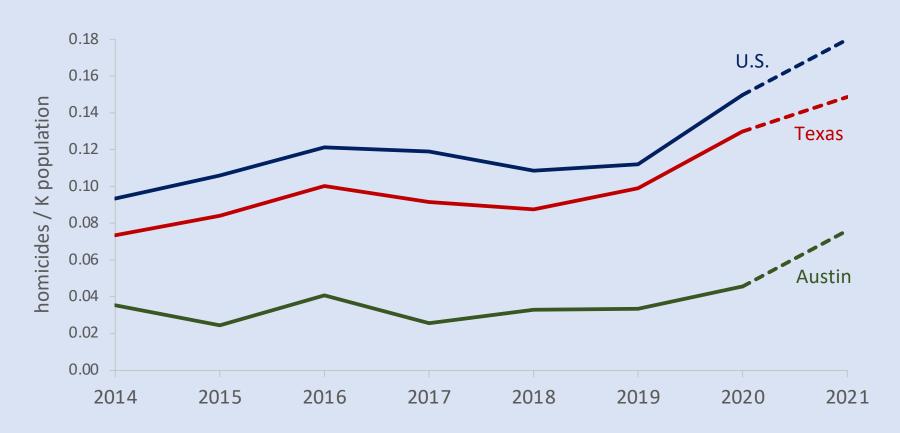
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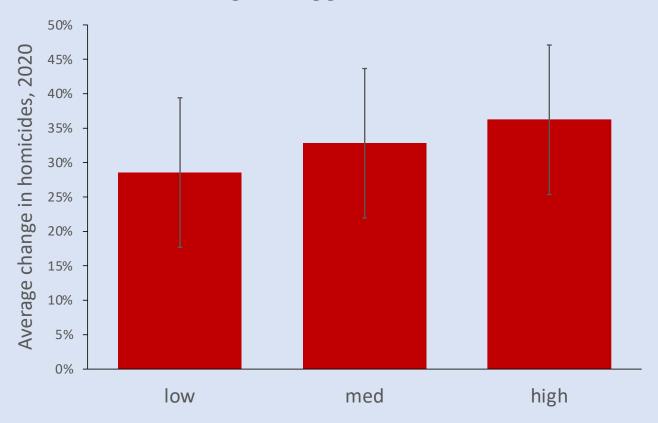
Murder down in only 10% of cities. Assaults up 22%, all else **down**.

Austin is still much safer than most places



Sworn officers had nothing to do with it

Among 67 biggest U.S. cities:



We can get specific. . .

City	Δmurder	N officers/K
Atlanta	+59%	3.15
Chicago	+56%	4.86
Milwaukee	+96%	3.13
Raleigh	- 7%	1.14
El Paso	-54%	1.71
Virginia Beach	-43%	1.69

There's a story behind each of these numbers. But that's the point.

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Domestic violence?

Engage social services, churches, neighborhoods Hold offenders accountable (High Point, NC)

Just hiring more cops won't work. There are better approaches.

- All focus attention on specific problems.
- All require a community response, not just a police response.
- None rely on "routine police work."

Together, we can solve this problem.

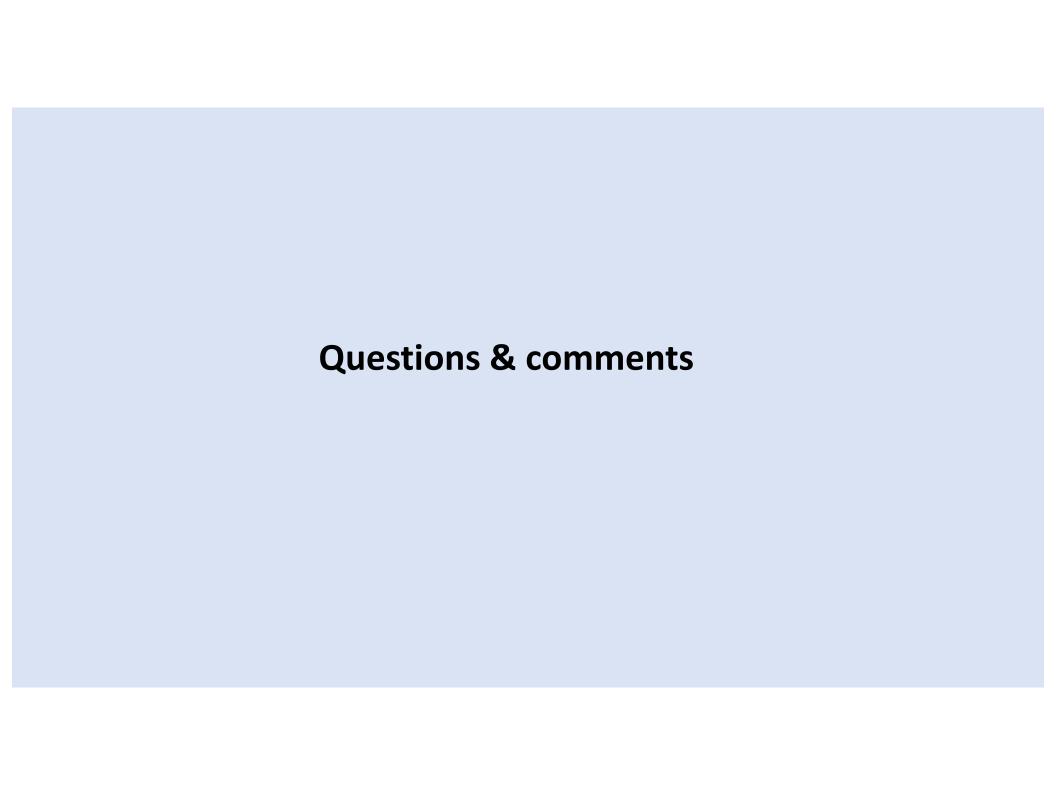
More of the same leads to . . . more of the same

Prop A is more of the same.

- We don't need more officers
- It won't solve the homicide problem.
- It will divert attention from what will solve it.

It won't reduce violent crime – it will increase it.

Vote NO on Prop A.



Why did homicides increase in 2020?

Results from 67 big U.S. cities

Demographics & economics

% black NO EFFECT

% Latinx DOWN > 65 years DOWN

unemployment UP

Sworn officers / K pop NO EFFECT

COVID cases NO EFFECT

Political demonstrations UP

Excessive police use of force

at demonstrations UP elsewhere UP

Why doesn't the number of officers matter?

It does for some crimes.

10% more officers \rightarrow 2% fewer robberies

1% fewer burglaries and larcenies

5% fewer auto thefts.

But it doesn't seem to affect crimes of violence.

10% more officers \rightarrow 0% fewer rapes, nonfatal assaults

1 - 2% fewer murders – maybe.

Violent crimes are different

Committed by family, friends, neighbors – usually not strangers.

Preceded by emotional relationship, gradual escalation:

- bar fights and wife beating, not
- gang assassinations or robberies gone wrong.

Mostly committed where police can't patrol:

- homes and bars, not
- street corners.

Even then – 6th Street, Saturday night, 12 June.

There are better uses for the money

2019: 33 homicides

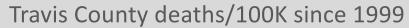
2020: 45 homicides

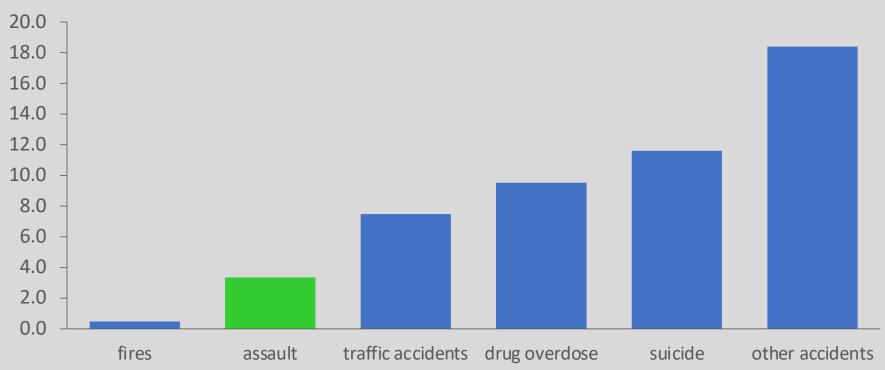
2021: 80 homicides or so.

Probable effect of Prop A: One, maybe two murders per year.

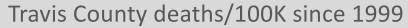
Is this the best way to save two lives?

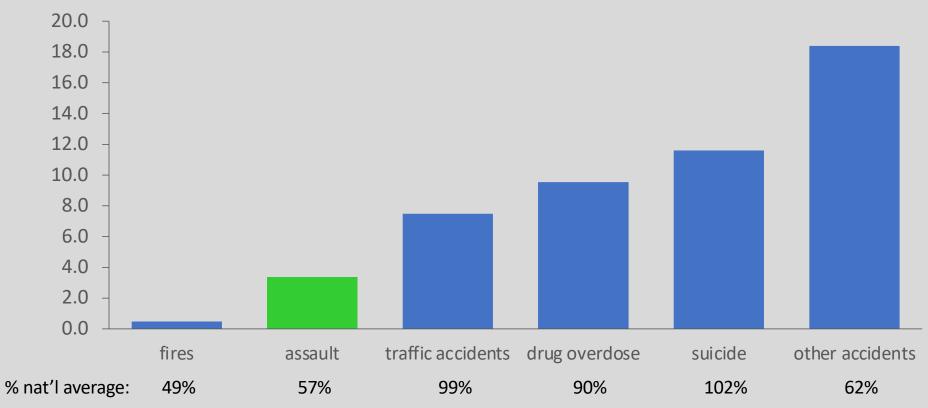
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We could increase vaccinations, too.